

## ◆ LDI Density logging tool while drilling

LDI sends gamma rays to the formation via the  $^{137}\text{Cs}$  gamma ray source mounted on the instrument, the instrument detector measures the amount of the gamma-ray photon reaching the instrument after formation attenuation, and calculates to obtain the formation density and photoelectric absorption index. The instrument adopts  $^{137}\text{Cs}$  gamma ray source and NaI crystal counter, and is equipped with 16-sector azimuthal measurement imaging technology, and is installed with ultrasonic transducer for clearance detection and compensation calculation.

- Existing dimensions
  - 6.75"
- Maximum outer diameter of instrument: 210 mm
- Applicable borehole size: 8.5~9.875"
- Maximum working temperature: 150°C
- Maximum working pressure: 20,000 psi
- Applicable displacement: 225~650 gpm
- Applicable vibration:  $\leq 20$  grms(5Hz-1 kHz)
- Applicable impact: 500 g@1ms half sine
- Formation density measurement
  - Measuring range: 1.0~3.0 g/cm<sup>3</sup>
  - Measuring accuracy:  $\pm 0.025$  g/cm<sup>3</sup>(1.7~3.0 g/cm<sup>3</sup>)
  - Longitudinal resolution: 6.5" (vertical formation)
  - Imaging: 16 sectors ( $\leq 120$  rpm)
- Formation PE measurement
  - Measuring range: 1~20
  - Measurement accuracy:  $\pm 5\%$
  - Longitudinal resolution: 6.5" (vertical formation)
  - Imaging: 16 sectors ( $\leq 120$  rpm)
- Sidewall clearance measurement
  - Measuring range: 1~50 mm
  - Measurement accuracy:  $\pm 2$  mm(2~50 mm)
- System application
  - Formation density measurement
  - Measurement of formation photoelectric absorption index

